

BIBLIOGRAFI

- ‘Abd al-Salām Rastam, *Abū Ja‘far al- Manṣūr*, Dār al-Ma‘arif, Mesir, 1965.
- Abū Muḥammad Abd Allāh b. ‘Abd al-Ḥakam, *Sirah ‘Umar Ibn ‘Abd al-‘Azīz*, cet. Al-Raḥmāniah, Kaherah, Mesir, 1927.
- Aḥmad Farīd Rifā‘ī (Dr.), *‘Asr al-Ma’mūn*, Dār al-Kutub al-Miṣriyyah, Kaherah, 1928.
- Aḥmad Mujāhid Miṣbāḥ (Dr.) dan Muḥammad Muṣtafā al-Najjār (Dr.), *Futūḥāt al-Islām fī Ifrīqiā wa al-Maghrib wa al-Andalus*, cet. pertama, Maṭābi‘ Syarikah al-Ṭibā‘ah al-Fanniyyah al-Muttaḥidah, al-‘Abbāsiyyah, 1967.
- Aḥmad Zakī Ṣafwat, *Jamharah Rasā’il al-‘Arab*, Kaherah, 1937.
- Al-‘Imrānī, Muḥammad b. ‘Alī b. Muḥammad, *al-Inbā’ fī Tārīkh al-Khulafā’*, Maṭba‘ah al-Ḥālābī, Mesir, 1975.
- Al-Aṣḥāhānī, Abū al-Faraj, *al-Aghānī*, Mansyūrāt Dār Maktabah al-Hayāh, Beirut, 1956.
- Al-Azdī, Abū Zakariyā Yazīd b. Muḥammad, *Tārīkh al-Mawṣil*, Mu‘assasah Dār al-Taḥrīr, Mesir, 1967.
- Al-Balādhurī, Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā b. Jābir, *Futūḥ al-Buldān*, Kaherah, 1968.
- Al-Dhahabī, Syamsuddīn Abū Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Aḥmad, *Duwal al-Islām*, cet. Al-Hai‘ah al-Miṣriyyah al-‘Āmmah li al-Kitāb, Mesir, 1974.
- Al-Dīnawarī, Ibn. Qutaybah, Abū Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh b. Muslim, *‘Uyūn al-Akḥbār*, al-Hai‘ah al-Miṣriyyah al-‘Āmmah li al-Kitāb, Kaherah, 1972.
- _____, *al-Imāmah wa al-Siasah*, cet. Kaherah. 1907.
- Al-Fayyūmī, Abū al-‘Abbās Aḥmad b. Muḥammad, *al-Miṣbāḥ al-Munīr*, Mansyūrāt Dar Maktabah al-Hayah, Beirut, 1965.
- Al-Fairūz Abādī, Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Ya‘qūb, *al-Qāmūs al-Muḥīṭ*, cet. al-Hai‘ah al-‘Āmmah li al-Kitāb, Kaherah, 1977.
- Al-Jahṣiyārī, Abū Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. ‘Abdūs, *al-Wuzarā’ wa al-Kuttāb*, Muṣtafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī, Mesir, 1981.
- Al-Kindī, *al-Wulāt wa al-Quḍāt*, percetakan Beirut, 1912.

- Al-Maqqdisī, Muṭahhar b. Ṭāhir, *al-Bad'u wa al-Tārīkh*, cet. Paris, 1899.
- Al-Mas'ūdī, Abū al-Ḥasan 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn, *Murūj al-Dhahab wa Ma'ādīn al-Jawhar*, cet. al-Bahīyyah, Mesir, 1346H.
- Al-Māwardī, Abū al-Ḥasan, *al-Aḥkām al-Sulṭāniyyah wa al-Wilāyāt al-Dīniyyah*, Kaherah, 1960.
- Al-Mubarrad, Abū al-'Abbās Muḥammad b. Yazīd, *al-Kāmil fī al-Lughah wa al-Ādāb*, percetakan al-Ḥijāzī, Kaherah, 1365H.
- Al-Mudawwar, Jamīl Nakhlah, *Ḥaḍārah al-Islām fī Dār al-Salām*, cet. kedua, al-Qāhirah. Maṭba'ah al-Mu'ayyad, 1905.
- Al-Nawawī, Abū Zakariyā Yaḥyā b. Syaraf, *Riyāḍ al-Ṣālihīn min Kalām Sayyid al-Mursalīn*. Dār al-Kitāb al-Islāmī, Kaherah, 1971.
- Al-Nawbakhtī, *Firaq al-Shī'ah*, Istanbul, 1931.
- Al-Qarmānī. Abū al-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yūsuf al-Dimasyqī, *Akhbār al-Duwal wa Āthār al-Uwal*, al-Hai'ah al-'Āmmah li al-Kitāb, Kaherah, 1968.
- Al-Rays. Muḥammad Diyā' al-Dīn, *al-Kharāj wa al-Nuḍum al-Mālīyyah li al-Daulah al-Islāmiyyah*, Dār al-Ma'ārif, Kaherah, 1969.
- Al-Sayyid Aḥmad Ibrāhīm Ḥammūr, *al-Dawlah al-'Abbāsiyyah Bayn Usus Binā'ihā wa Asbāb Fanā'ihā*, Dār al-Risālah, Kaherah, 1982.
- Al-Sakhāwī. al-Hāfiẓ Muḥammad b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān, *al-I'lān bi al-Tawbīkh li Man Zamma al-Tārīkh*, Dār al-Kutub al-'Arabī, Beirut, 1979.
- Al-Suyūṭī. Jalāl al-Dīn 'Abd al-Raḥmān b. Abū Bakr, *Tārīkh al-Khulafā'*, cet. Al-Nahḍah. Kaherah, t.t.
- Al-Syahrastānī, Abū al-Faṭḥ Muḥammad bin 'Abd al-Karīm, *al-Milal wa al-Niḥal*, Kaherah. 1965.
- Al-Syekh Muḥammad al-Khuḍarī, *Muḥāḍarāt Tārīkh al-Umam al-Islāmiyyah*, al-Maktabah al-Tijāriyyah al-Kubrā, Mesir, 1970.
- Al-Syarīf al-Riḍā, *Nahj al-Balāghah*, ulasan oleh al-Syekh Muḥammad 'Abduh, Dār al-Ma'rifah Beirut, 1971.
- Al-Ṭabarī, *Tārīkh al-Umam wa al-Mulūk*, Maṭba'ah al-Istiḳāmah, Kaherah, Mesir, 1939.

- Al-Ya'qūbī, Aḥmad b. Ja'far b. Waḥb b. Wāḍiḥ, *Tārīkh al-Ya'qūbī*, Dār Ṣādir, Beirut, t.t.
- Al-Yasū'ī, *Al-Munjid fī al-Lughah wa al-A'lām*, c. 30, Dār al-Masyriq, Beirut, 1988.
- H.A.R. Gibb, *The Arab Conquests in Central Asia*, London: Royal Asiatic Society, 1923.
- Ḥasan 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn, *Murūj al-Dhahab wa Ma'ādin al-Jawhar*, Maktabah al-Bahiyah, Mesir, 1346H.
- Ḥasan Aḥmad Maḥmūd (Dr.) dan Aḥmad Ibrāhīm al-Syarīf (Dr.) *al-'Ālam al-Islāmī fī al-'Asr al-'Abbāsī*, Dār al-Fikr al-'Arabī, Kaherah, c. 3, 1973.
- Ḥasan Ibrāhīm Ḥasan(Dr.), *Tārīkh al-Islām al-Siyāsī wa al-Dīnī wa al-Thaqāfī wa al-Ijtīmā'ī*, cet. al-Sunnah al-Muḥammadiyyah, 'Ābidīn, Mesir, 1983.
- Ḥasan Khalīfah, *al-Daulah al-'Abbāsiyyah*, al-Maṭba'ah al-Hadīthah wa Maktabatuhā, Kaherah, 1931.
- Humphreys, R. Stephen, *Islamic History*, revised edition, Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Ibn al-Athīr, Abū al-Ḥasan al-Jazīrī, *al-Kāmil fī al-Tārīkh*, al-Maṭba'ah al-Azhariyyah, Kaherah, t.t.
- Ibn Khillikān, al-Qāḍī Aḥmad, *Wafīyyāt al-A'yān wa Anbā' Abnā' al-Zamān*, Maṭba'ah Īsā al-Ḥalabī, Mesir, t.t.
- Ibn. al-Nadīm, Muḥammad b. Ishāq Abū al-Faraj, *al-Fihrist*, Maṭba'ah 'Abd al-Raḥmān Mūsā Syarīf, Mesir, t.t.
- Ibn al-Ṭabāṭibā, *al-Fakhrī fī al-Ādāb al-Sulṭāniyyah wa al-Duwal al-Islāmiyyah*, Dār Beirut li al-Tibā'ah wa al-Nashr, 1966.
- Ibn. Ḥazm. Abū Muḥammad 'Alī b. Sa'īd, *Jamharah Ansāb al-'Arab*, Dār al-Mā'arif. Mesir, 1948.
- Ibn Kathīr al-Dimasyqī, Abū al-Fidā' al-Ḥāfiẓ, *al-Bidāyah wa al-Nihāyah*, Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, Beirut, 1987.
- Ibn. Khaldūn, *al-Muqaddimah*, Maṭba'ah al-Bahiyah al-Miṣriyyah, t.t.

Ibn Manẓūr, Jamāl al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Makram, *Lisān al-‘Arab*, Dār al-Ma‘ārif, Kaḥerah, t.t.

Ibn. Qudāmah, Ja‘far, *al-Kharāj*, Leiden, 1960.

Ibrāhīm ‘Alī Sya‘waṭ (Dr.), *al-Daulah al-‘Abbāsiyyah fī Adwāriḥā al-Mukhtalifah*, Dār al-Ṭibā‘ah al-Muḥammadiyyah, al-Azhar, 1966.

_____, *Tārīkh al-Duwal*, Dār al-Ṭibā‘ah al-Muḥammadiyyah, al-Azhar, 1958.

Ira M. Lapidus, *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Jād Ramaḍān (Dr.), *Dirāsāt fī al-Tārīkh al-Islāmī*, Dar al-Ṭibā‘ah al-Miṣriyyah, al-Azhar, 1983.

John Bagut Glub, *Imabrāṭūriyyah al-‘Arab*, cet. pertama, Dār al-Kutub al-‘Arabī, Beirut, 1966, hlm. 452.

Jurjī Zaydān, *Tārīkh al-Tamaddun al-Islāmī*, Dār al-Hilāl, Kaḥerah, 1958.

M.A. Sha‘bān, *Pemberontakan ‘Abbāsiyyah*, diterjemahkan dari ‘*The Abbasid Revolution*’ oleh Mahayuddin Haji Yahya, cet. 1, Kuala Lumpur, Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 1983.

Majma‘ al-Lughah al-‘Arabiyyah, *Mu‘jam Alfāz al-Qur‘ān al-Karīm*, cet. al-Hai‘ah al-Misriyyah al-‘Āmmah li al-Kitāb, 1973.

Muḥammad As‘ad Ṭalis, *‘Asr al-Izdihār*, Maktabah al-Nahdah, Kaḥerah, 1974.

Muḥammad Ḥilmī Muḥammad Aḥmad (Dr.), *al-Khilāfah wa al-Daulah fī al-‘Asr al-‘Abbāsī*, Maṭba‘ah al-Risālah, ‘Ābidīn, Kaḥerah, 1959.

Muḥammad Kurdī ‘Alī, *al-Idārah al-Islāmiyyah fī ‘Izz al-‘Arab*, Kaḥerah, Mesir, 1934.

Muḥammad Syākīr Aḥmad, *Fawāt al-Wafiiyyāt*, cet. Bulāq, Mesir, 1959.

Muḥammad Taqī al-Madrasī, *al-Tārīkh al-Islāmī Durūs wa ‘Ibar*, Dār al-Jabal, Beirut, 1984.

R.N. Frye, “*The role of Abū Muslim in the ‘Abbasid Revolution*”, dlm. *Muslim World*, edisi ke 37, 1947.

S.A.Q. Husainī (Dr.), *Arab Administration*, cet. keenam, Sh. Muḥammad Ashraf Kashmiri, Bazar, 1970.

Shākir Muṣṭafā (Dr.), *Daulah Banī al-‘Abbās*, vol. I, cet. I, al-Kuwayt, Wakālah al-Maṭbū‘āt, 1973.

Shawqī Dayf (Dr.), *Tārīkh al-Adab fī al-‘Asr al-Abbāsī al-Awwal*, cet. ketiga, al-Qāhirah, Dār al-Ma‘ārif, 1966.

The Encyclopedia of Islām, diedit oleh H.A.R. Gibb, et. al. edisi baru, Leiden : E.J. Brill, 1960.

Van Vloten, *al-Siyādah al-‘Arabiyyah wa al-Syī‘ah wa al-Isrā’īliyyāt fī ‘Ahd Banī Umayyah*, terj. Ḥasan Ibrāhīm Ḥasan (Dr.) dan Muḥammad Zakī Ibrāhīm (Dr.), Kaherah, 1933.